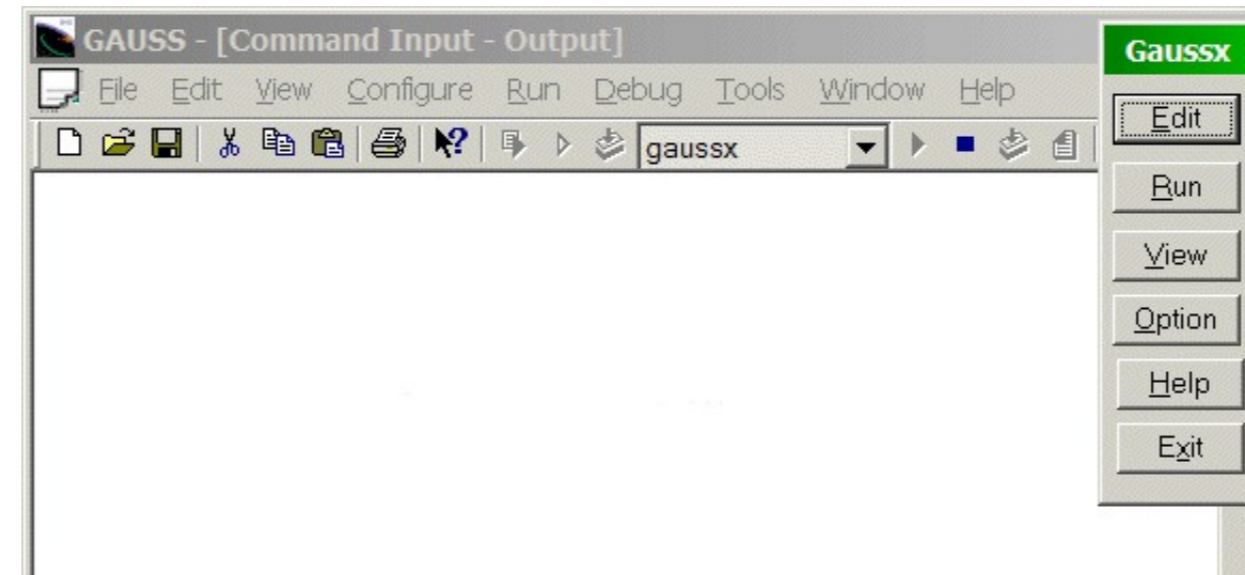


Free Download



Free Download



[LATEST UPDATE: 31 seconds ago]

1ea8611b2a

